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# COAG

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## Disability Reform Council Quarterly Performance Report

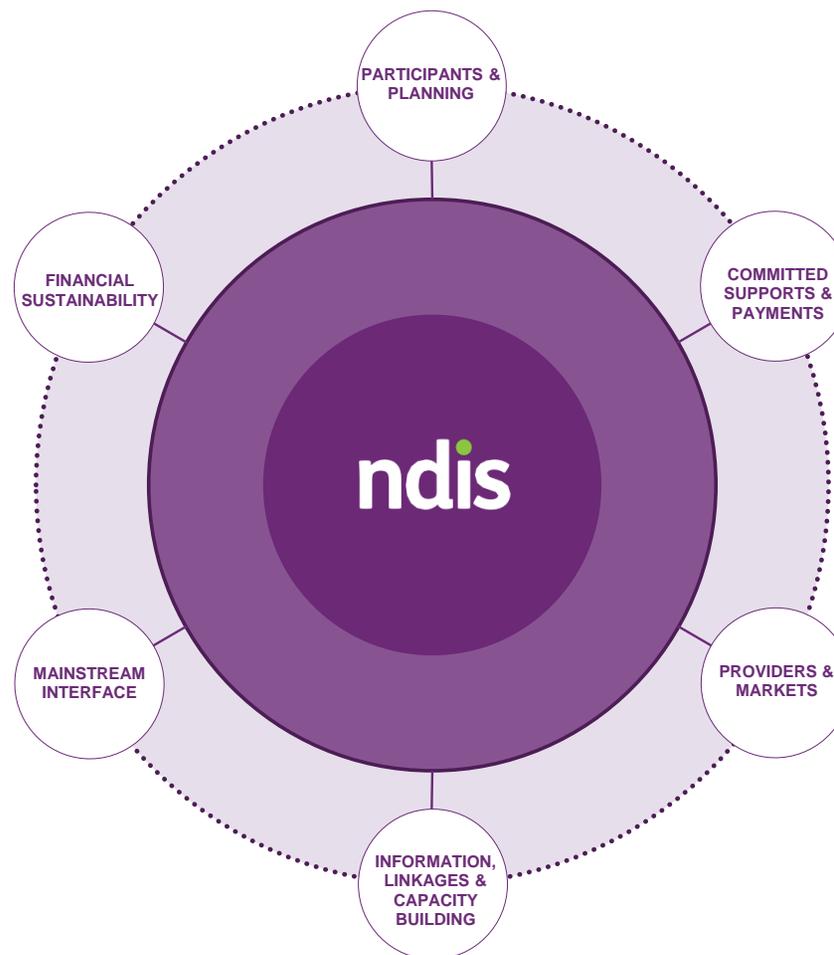
Western Australia - 30 June 2019



# Overview

This report is a summary of the performance and operations of the NDIA in Western Australia for Quarter 4 of 2018-19 (01 April 2019 - 30 June 2019).

It is the twelveth quarterly report during the NDIS Transition period, which commenced on 1 July 2016.



# Summary

## Participants and Planning

An additional 2,836 participants with plans this quarter (excluding ECEI).

Of these, 1,129 had transferred from the WA NDIS to the nationally delivered NDIS this quarter. A further 6,206 had transferred in prior quarters. These transfer participants are not included in the scheme to date comparison against bilateral estimates.

Participant satisfaction has increased in the quarter with 93% of participants surveyed rating their satisfaction with the Agency's planning process as either good or very good.

## Committed Supports and Payments

\$692.5 million has been paid to providers and participants:

- \$10.9m in 2014-15,
- \$51.1m in 2015-16,
- \$131.9m in 2016-17,
- \$161.8m in 2017-18,
- \$336.8m in 2018-19.

Overall,

- 58% of committed supports were utilised in 2014-15,
- 73% in 2015-16,
- 79% in 2016-17,
- 75% in 2017-18.

The 2018-19 experience is still emerging.

## Providers and Markets

There were 1,141 registered providers at 30 June 2019.

44% of registered providers were active at 30 June 2019.

21% of registered providers are individuals/sole traders.

25% of registered providers are receiving 80-95% of payments made by the NDIA.

## Mainstream Interface

90% of active participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4 access mainstream services.

# Participants and Planning

The NDIS in Western Australia continues to grow with 2,836 additional participants with approved plans this quarter.

In total, over 16,500 participants have now been supported by the NDIS in Western Australia, with 46% receiving support for the first time.

## Summary

The NDIS has been transitioning to full-scheme according to phasing schedules bilaterally agreed by State/Territory and Commonwealth governments.

### Key Statistics

**16,520**

PARTICIPANTS HAVE NOW BEEN SUPPORTED BY THE NDIS IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA, INCLUDING CHILDREN IN THE ECEI PROGRAM

**2,836**

INITIAL PLANS APPROVED IN 2018-19 Q4, EXCLUDING CHILDREN IN THE ECEI PROGRAM (REPRESENTING 21% GROWTH SINCE LAST QUARTER)

**57**

CHILDREN ARE BEING SUPPORTED IN THE ECEI PROGRAM, WITH 53 ADDITIONAL REFERRALS TO THE ECEI GATEWAY CONFIRMED IN 2018-19 Q4

**7,624**

PEOPLE HAVE NOW RECEIVED SUPPORT FOR THE FIRST TIME

**63%**

OF SCHEME TO DATE BILATERAL ESTIMATE MET EXCLUDING WA TRANSFER PARTICIPANTS (1 JULY 2014 - 30 JUNE 2019)

# Quarterly Intake

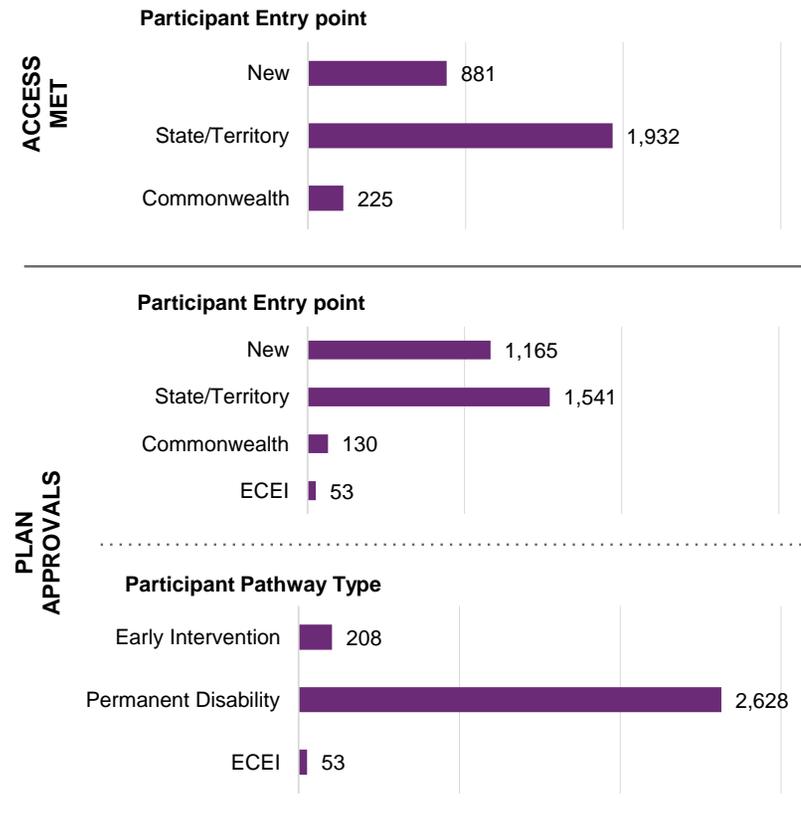
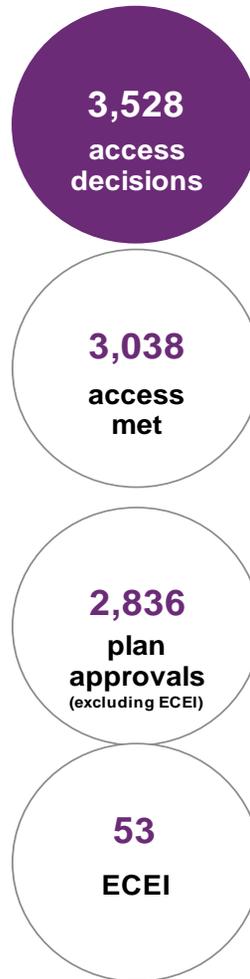
## 2018-19 Q4

Of the 3,038 participants deemed 'eligible' this quarter 64% entered from an existing State/Territory program.

Participants transferring from the WA NDIS are classified as existing State clients, Commonwealth clients or New depending on how they originally entered the WA scheme.

Of the 2,836 plan approvals this quarter, 54% had transitioned from an existing State/Territory program, 93% entered with a permanent disability and 3 was previously confirmed as ECEI as at 2018-19 Q3.

The number of participants in WA by referral pathway have been revised to reflect a re-classification advised by WA. The re-classification is under further discussion and subject to change.



# Quarterly Intake Detail

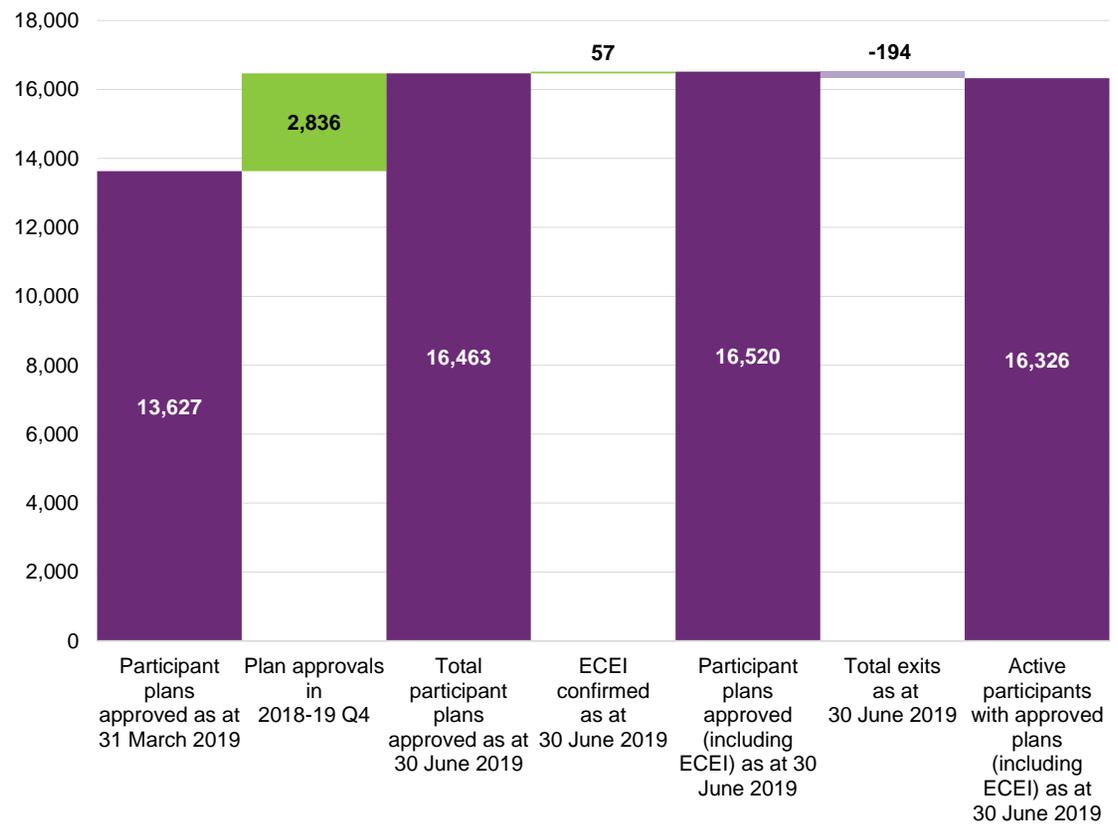
Plan approval numbers have increased from 13,627 at the end of 2018-19 Q3 to 16,463 by the end of 2018-19 Q4, an increase of 2,836 approvals.

At the end of the quarter, 57 children are being supported in the ECEI gateway. Of these, 4 were previously confirmed as ECEI at 31 March 2019 and an additional 53 children entered the gateway this quarter.

Overall, 194 participants with approved plans have exited the Scheme, resulting in 16,326 active participants (including ECEI) as at 30 June 2019.

There were 2,089 plan reviews this quarter. This figure relates to all participants who have entered the scheme.

Change in plan approvals between 31 March 2019 and 30 June 2019

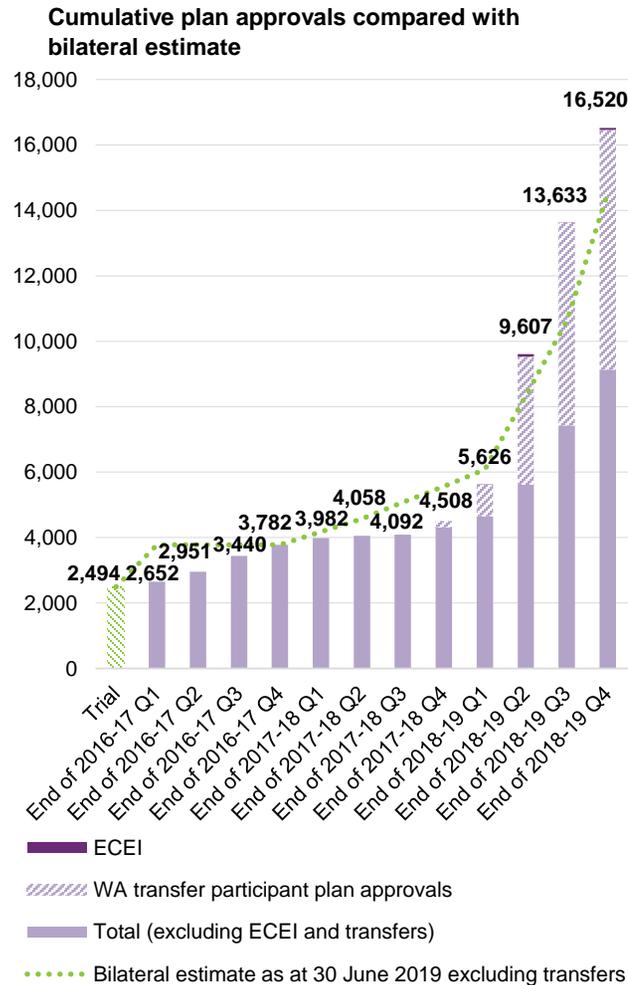


# Cumulative Position

At the end of 2018-19 Q4, the cumulative total number of participants that have received support was 16,520 (including 57 children supported through the ECEI gateway). Of these, 8,371 transitioned from an existing State/Territory program, 468 transitioned from an existing Commonwealth program and 7,624 participants are now receiving support for the first time.

Overall, since 1 July 2013, there have been 23,721 people with access decisions.

Cumulative position reporting is inclusive of trial participants for the reported period and represents participants who have or have had an approved plan.



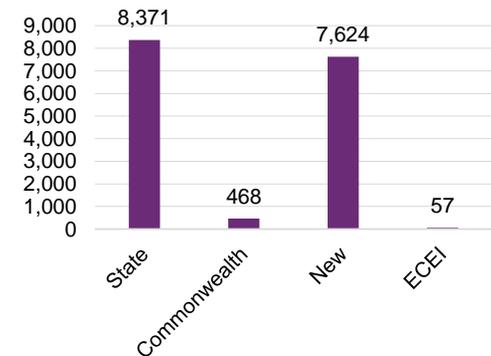
**63%**

of scheme to date bilateral estimate met excluding WA transfer participants (1 July 2014 - 30 June 2019)

**16,463**

plan approvals to date; 16,520 including ECEI confirmed

### Plan approvals by participant referral pathway



Note: The number of participants in WA by referral pathway have been revised to reflect a re-classification advised by WA. The re-classification is under further discussion and subject to change.

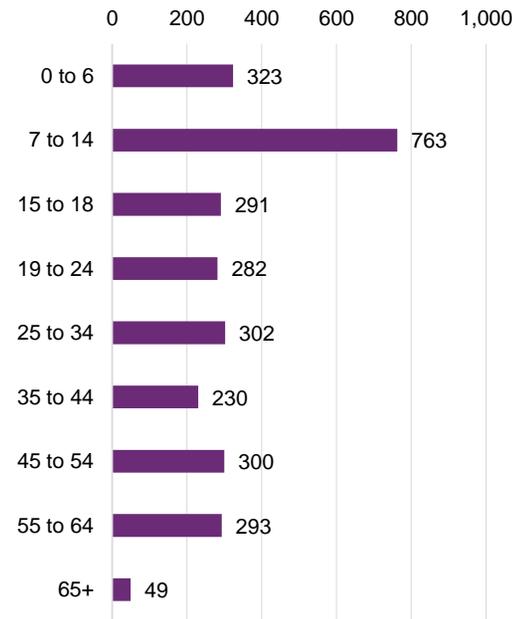


# Participant Profiles by Age Group

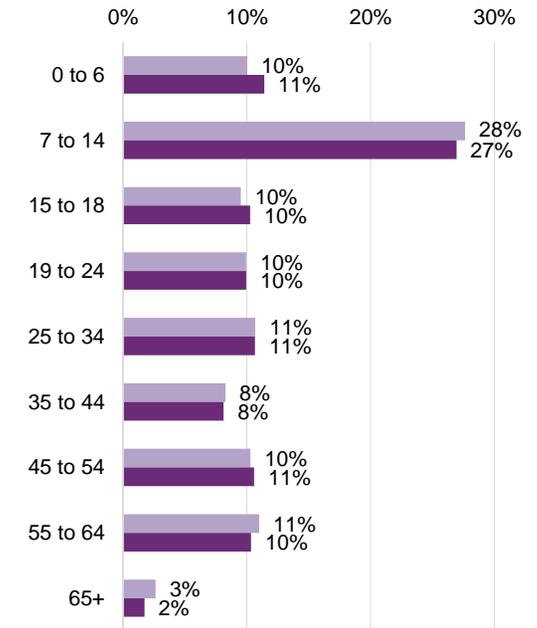
These bar charts show the demographic profile of active participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4, compared with plan approvals as at 31 March 2019, by age group.

27% of participants entering in 2018-19 Q4 are aged 7 to 14 years, compared to 28% in prior quarters.

Active participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4 by age group



% of active participants with a plan approved by age group



■ % of active participants approved in prior quarters  
 ■ % of active participants approved in 2018-19 Q4

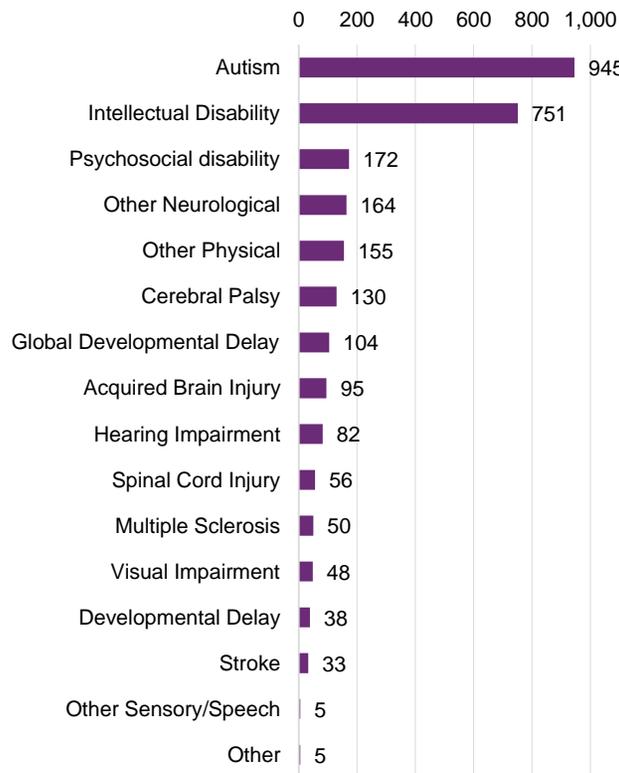
Note: The age eligibility requirements for the NDIS are based on the age as at the access request date. Participants with their initial plan approved aged 65+ have turned 65 since their access request was received.

# Participant Profiles by Disability Group

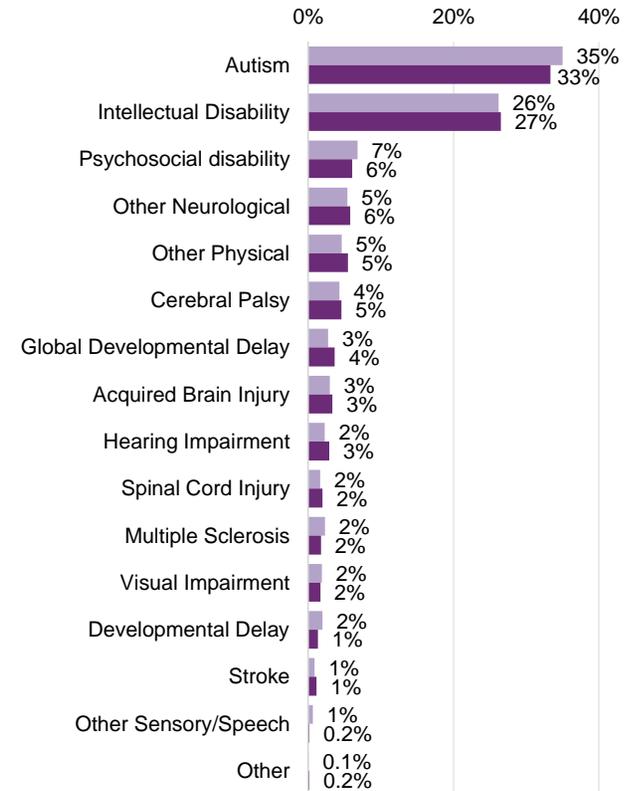
These bar charts show the demographic profile of active participants with a plan approved in this quarter, compared with plan approvals as at 31 March 2019, by disability group.

Of the participants entering this quarter, 33% have a primary disability group of Autism and 27% have a primary disability group of Intellectual Disability.

Active participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4 by disability group



% of active participants with a plan approved by disability group



■ % of active participants approved in prior quarters  
 ■ % of active participants approved in 2018-19 Q4

Note 1: Of the 751 active participants identified as having an intellectual disability, 80 (11%) have Down syndrome.  
 Note 2: Since 2017-18 Q1 Developmental Delay and Global Developmental Delay have been reported separately to the Intellectual Disability group.

# Participant Profiles by Level of Function

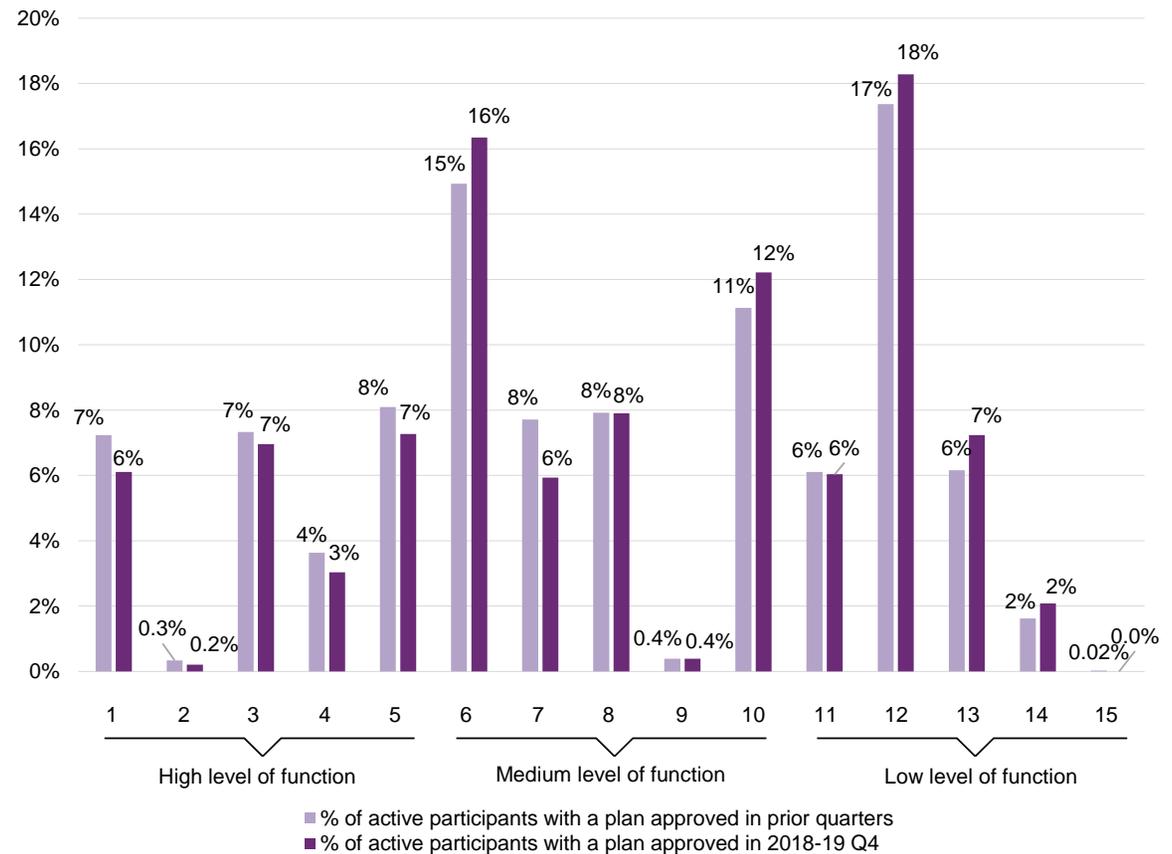
These bar charts show the demographic profile of active participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4, compared with plan approvals as at 31 March 2019, by level of function.

For participants with a plan approval in the current quarter:

- 24% of active participants had a relatively high level of function
- 43% of active participants had a relatively moderate level of function
- 34% had a relatively low level of function

These relativities are within the NDIS participant population, and not comparable to the general population.

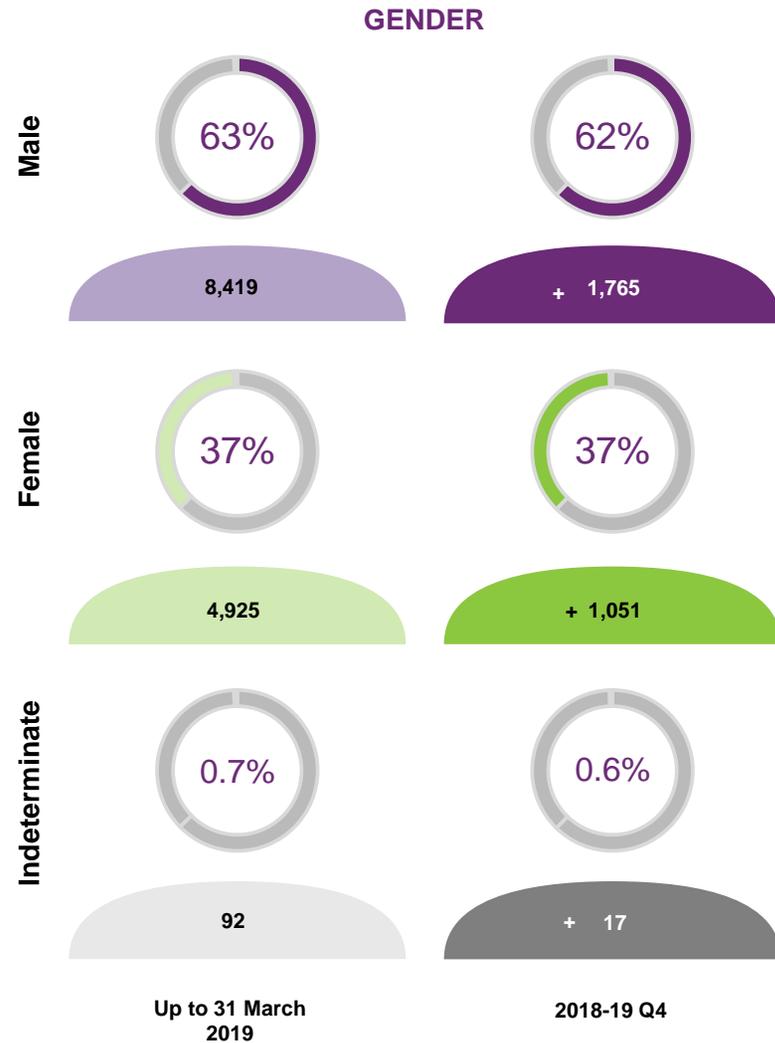
% of active participants with a plan approved by level of function



# Participant Profiles by Gender

These charts show the demographic profile of active participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4, compared with plan approvals as at 31 March 2019, by gender.

The majority of participants are males.





# Participant Profiles

These bar charts show other demographic profiles of active participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4, compared with plan approvals as at 31 March 2019.

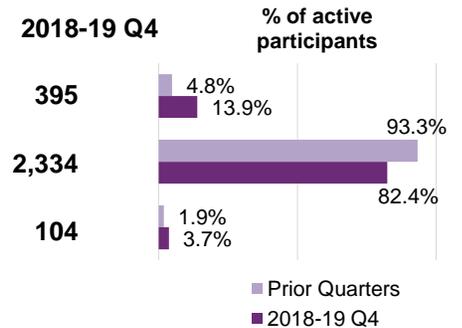
Of the participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4:

- 13.9% were Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander, compared with 4.8% in previous periods combined. The higher proportion this quarter was driven by new participants in the Kimberley-Pilbara region.
- 1.8% were young people in residential aged care, compared with 0.3% in previous periods combined.
- 8.3% were culturally and linguistically diverse, compared with 5.3% in previous periods combined.

Note: The higher than expected number of participants with a culturally and linguistically diverse status of 'Not stated' is due to data integrity issues. This is currently being investigated.

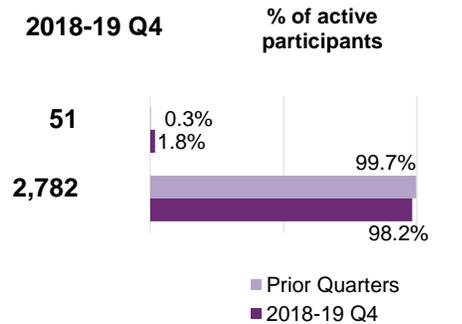
## Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander

Profile	2018-19 Q4
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	395
Not Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	2,334
Not Stated	104



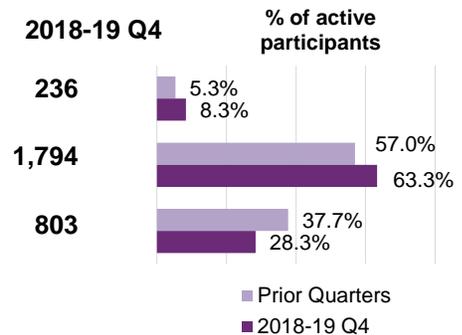
## Young people in residential aged care status

Profile	2018-19 Q4
Young people in residential aged care	51
Not young people in residential aged care	2,782



## Culturally and linguistically diverse

Profile	2018-19 Q4
Culturally and linguistically diverse	236
Not culturally and linguistically diverse	1,794
Not stated	803

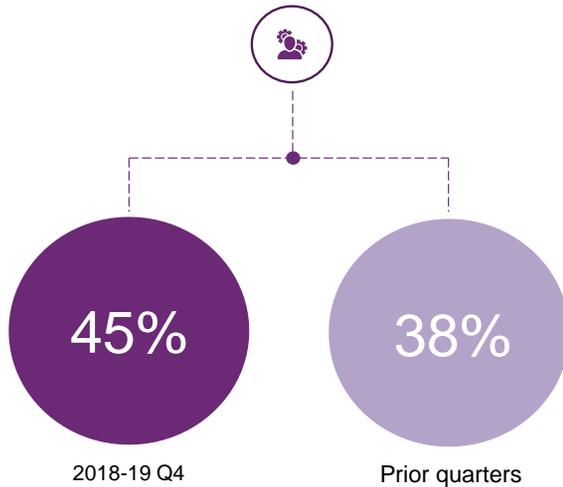


# Plan Management Support Coordination

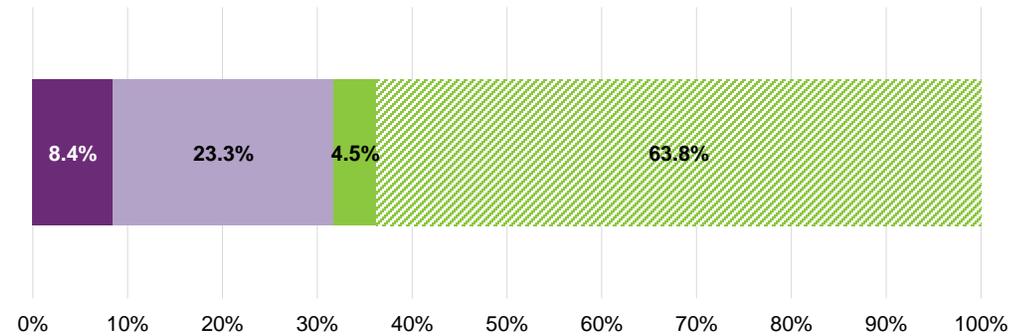
The proportion of participants electing to fully or partly self-manage their plan was higher in 2018-19 Q4 at 34%, compared with 32% in previous quarters combined.

45% of participants who have had a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4 have support coordination in their plan, compared to 38% in previous quarters combined.

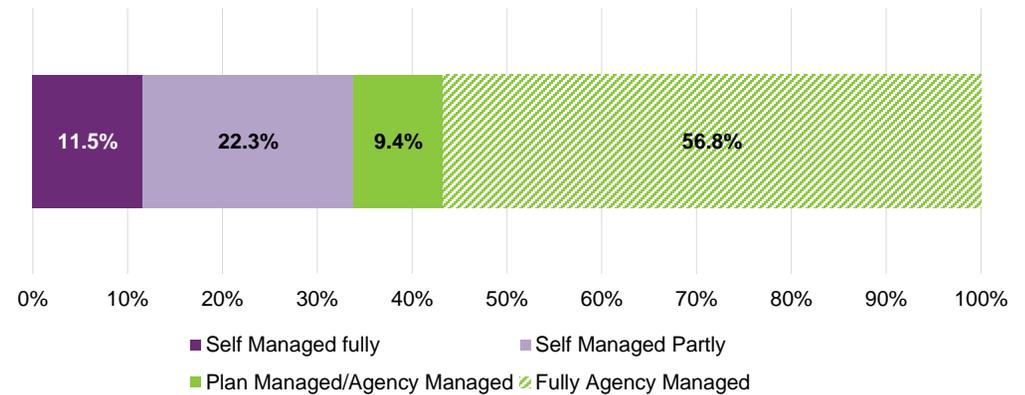
## Support Coordination



Prior quarters (transition only)



2018-19 Q4



# Plan Activation

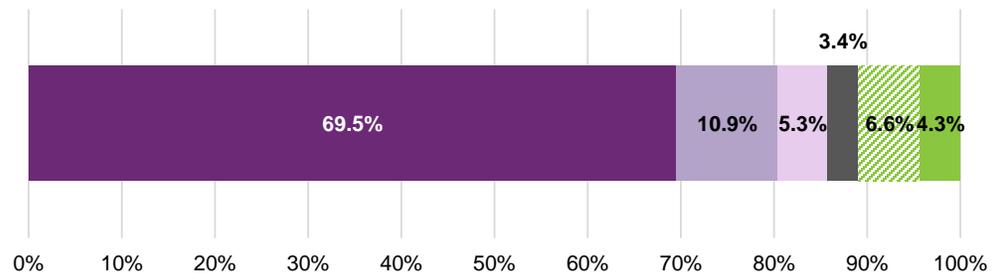
Plan activation refers to the amount of time between a participant's initial plan being approved, and the date the participant first receives support. In-kind supports are included.

The percentage of participants who activated plans within 90 days of initial plan approval was:

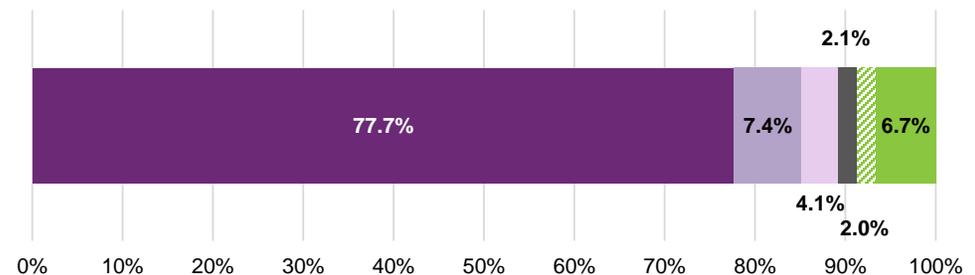
- 89% of participants entering in 2018-19 Q2
- 86% of participants entering in previous quarters combined

Duration to Plan activation for participants with initial plan approval

Prior Quarters (Transition Only)



2018-19 Q2



- Less than 30 days
- 30 to 59 days
- 60 to 89 days
- 90 to 119 days
- 120 days and over
- No payments

Note: Participants with initial plans approved after the end of 2018-19 Q2 have been excluded from the charts. They are relatively new and it is too early to examine their durations to activation.

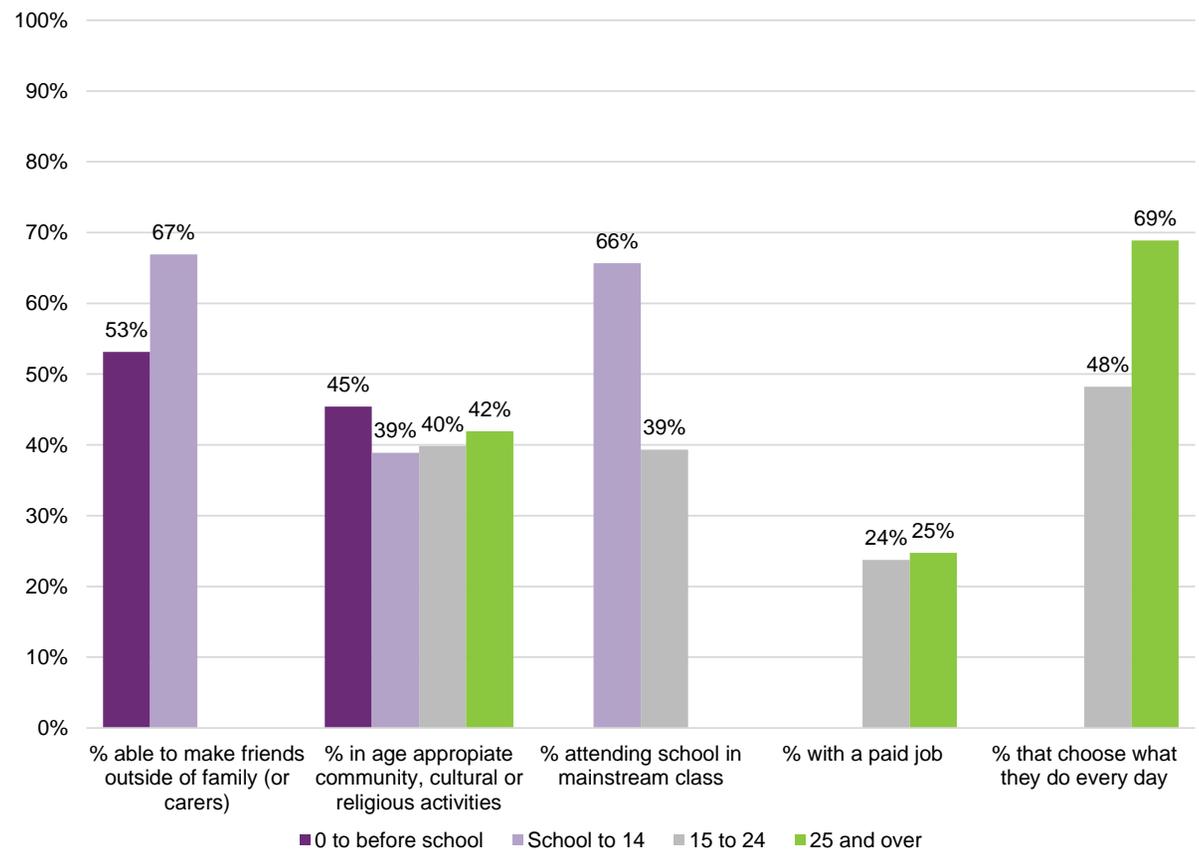
Plan activation figures are approximations based on payment data. As there is a lag between when the support is provided to a participant, and the payment being made, these statistics are a conservative estimate; it is likely plan activation is faster than presented.

# Participant Outcomes

This information on participant outcomes has been collected from 99.6% of participants who received their initial plan since 1 July 2016 (when they entered the scheme).

- 67% of participants from school age to 14 are able to make friends outside of family/carers, compared to 53% of participants aged 0 to before school
- 45% of participants aged 0 to before school are engaged in age appropriate community, cultural or religious activities, compared to 39% - 42% for other age groups
- 66% of participants from school age to 14 attend school in a mainstream class, compared to 39% of participants aged 15 to 24
- 25% of participants aged 25 and over have a paid job, compared to 24% of participants aged 15 to 24
- 69% of participants aged 25 and over choose what they do every day, compared to 48% of participants aged 15 to 24

Selected key baseline indicators for participants

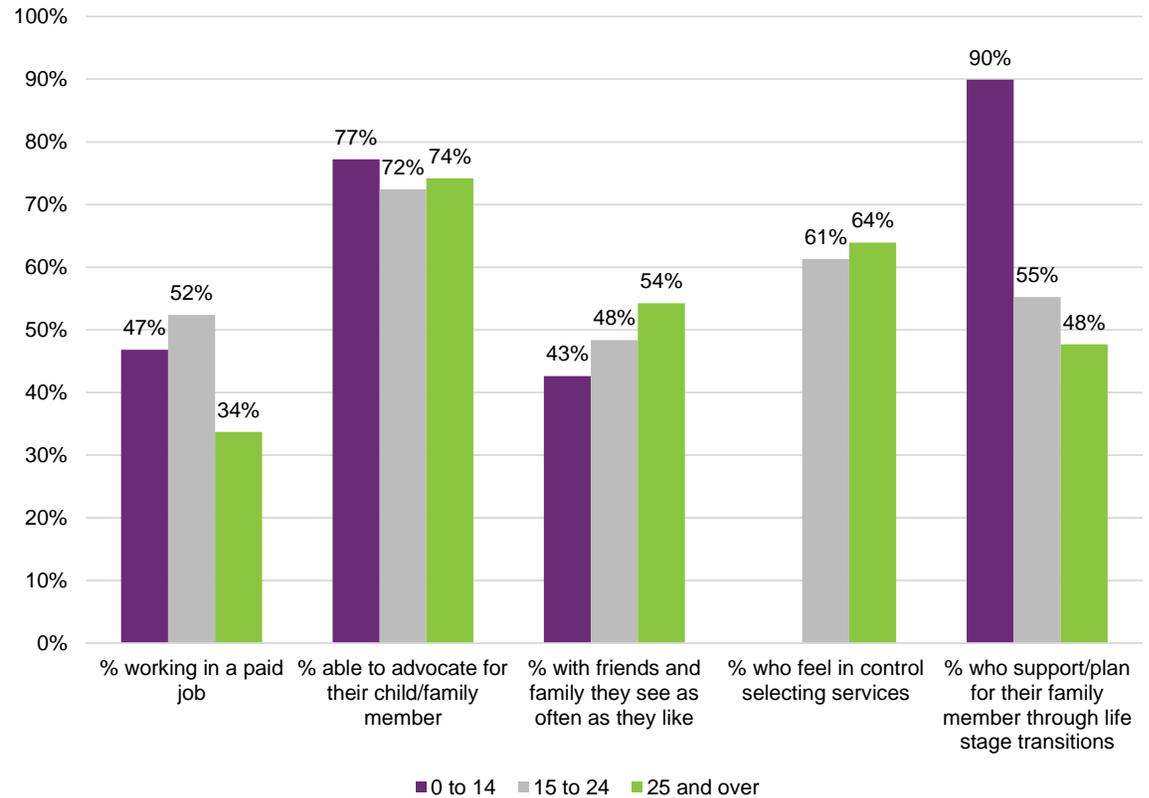


# Family/Carers Outcomes

The percentage of participants' families/carers when they entered the Scheme (baseline indicators):

- working in a paid job was highest for participants aged 15 to 24 (52%)
- able to advocate for their child/family member was highest for participants aged 0 to 14 (77%)
- who have friends and family they can see as often as they like was highest for participants aged 25 and over (54%)
- who feel in control selecting services was highest for participants aged 25 and over (64%)
- who support/plan for their family member through life stage transitions was highest for participants aged 0 to 14 (90%)

Selected key baseline indicators for families and carers of participants



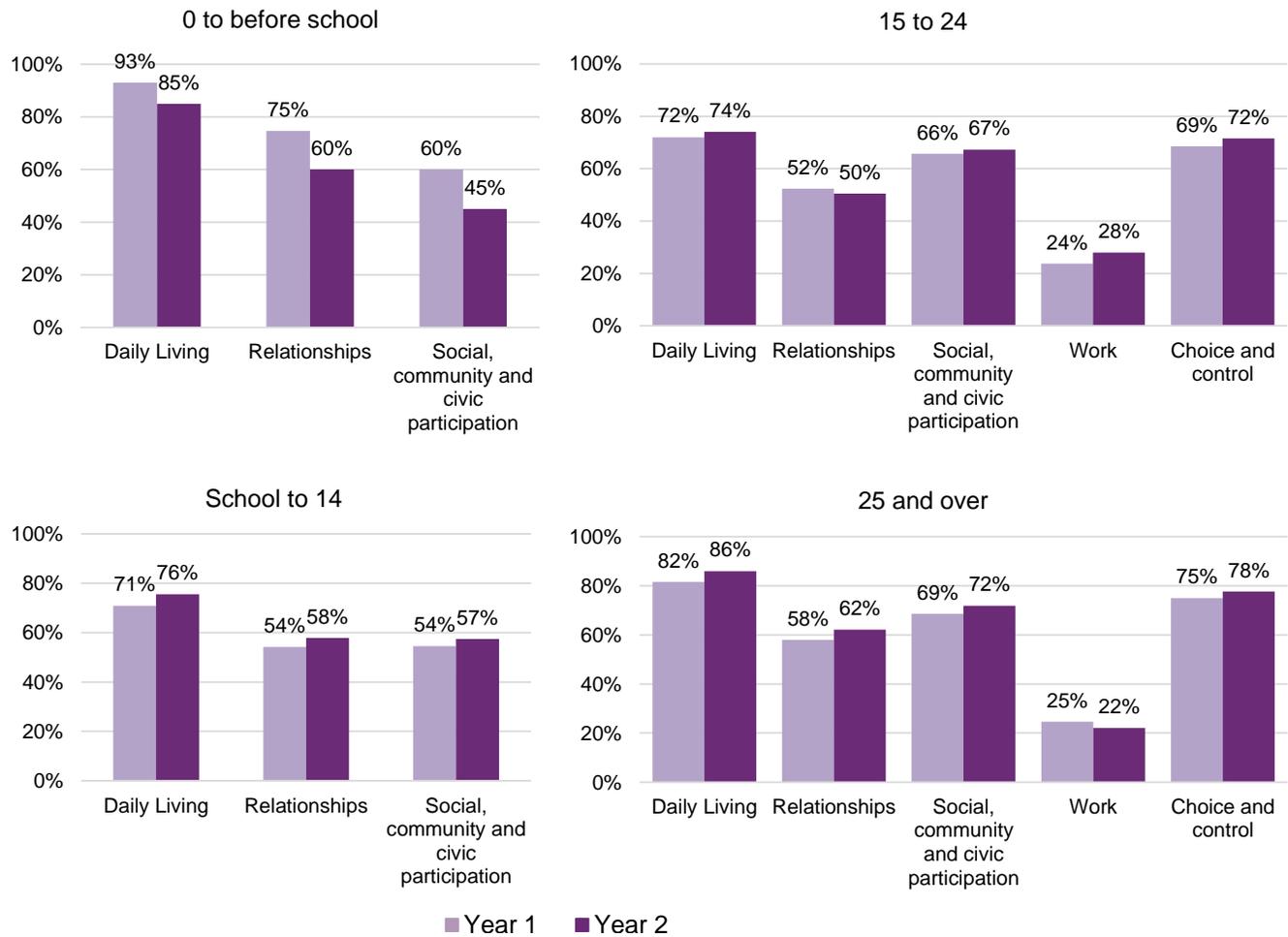
# Has the NDIS helped? Participants

This data reflects participants' perceptions on whether engagement with the NDIS has helped them.

The NDIA asked the question 'Has the NDIS helped?' to individuals who entered the Scheme between 1 July 2016 and 30 June 2017, after their first year participating in the Scheme and again at the end of their second year of the Scheme.

For participants aged school age and over, perceptions in general improved from year one to year two of participation in the NDIS. The exception is participants aged 25 years and over in the domain of 'Work' and participants aged 15 to 24 in the domain of 'Relationships'. For participants aged 0 to starting school, perceptions of whether the NDIS helped deteriorated from year one to year two.

"Has the NDIS helped?" questions for participants



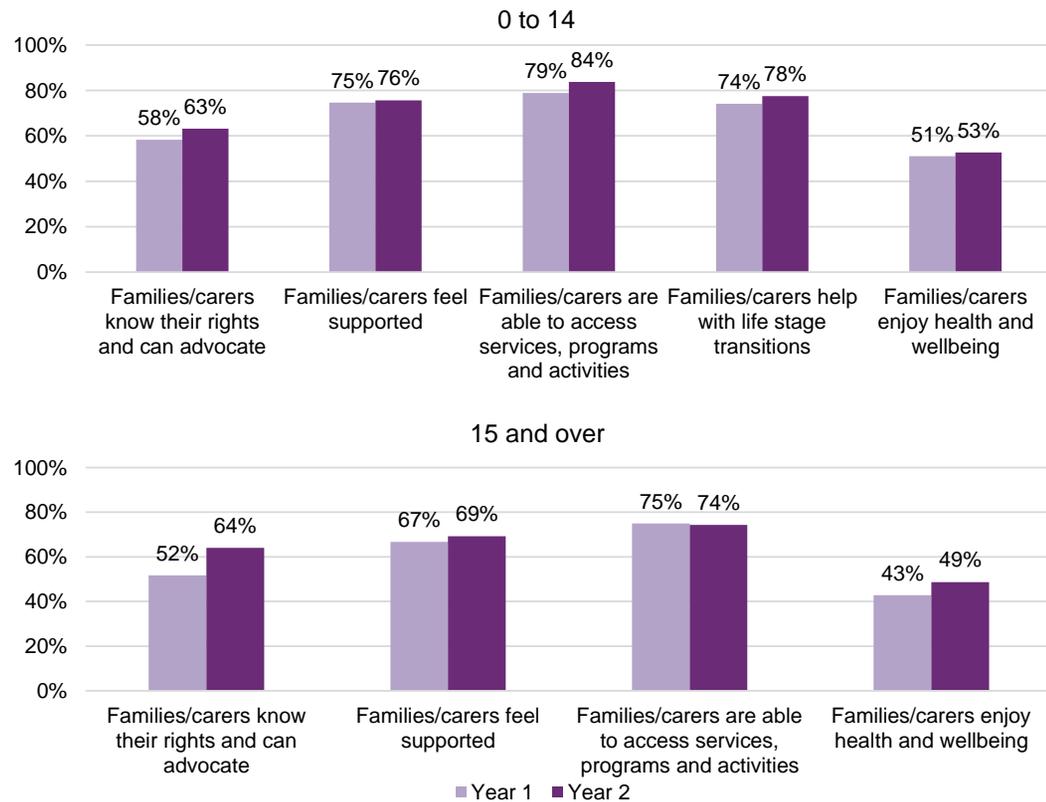
# Has the NDIS helped? Family/Carers

This data reflects families and carers' perceptions on whether engagement with the NDIS has helped them.

The NDIA asked the question 'Has the NDIS helped?' to families and carers of individuals who entered the Scheme between 1 July 2016 and 30 June 2017, after their first year participating in the Scheme and again at the end of their second year of the Scheme.

Family and carers' perceptions of whether the NDIS has helped generally improved from year 1 to year 2, with the exception of families/carers of participants aged 15 or over regarding access to services, programs and activities.

"Has the NDIS helped?" questions for families and carers of participants



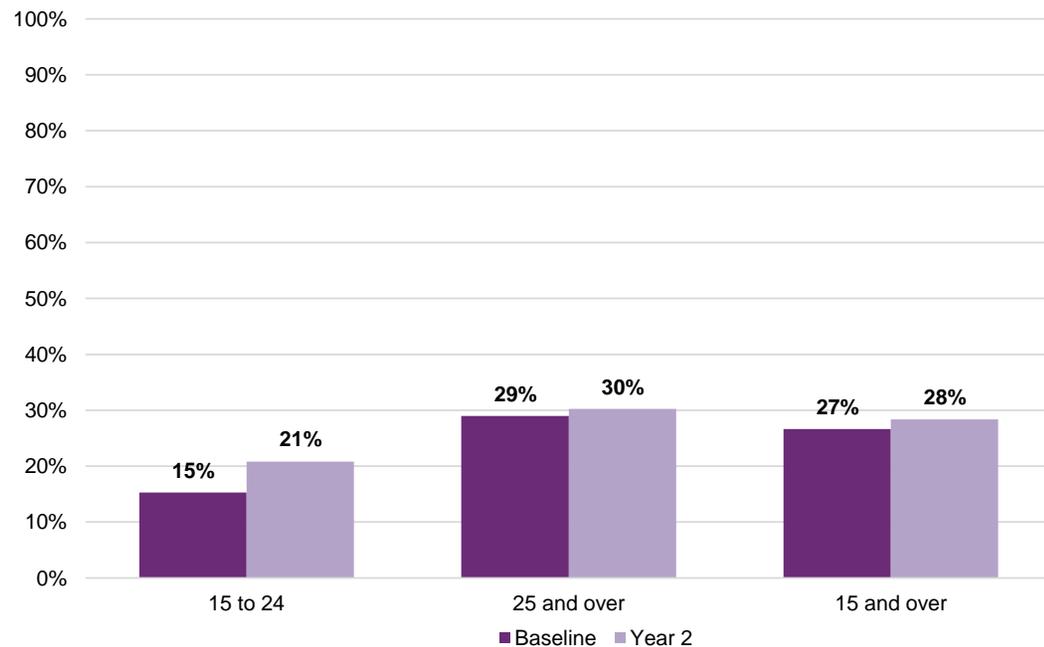
## Participants in Work

The NDIA is acutely aware of the benefits that employment brings to participants and tracks employment outcomes to see whether the NDIS has helped participants to find paid work.

Baseline measures on employment are collected as a participant enters the Scheme, after their first year and again at the end of their second year of the Scheme. This data relates to participants who entered the Scheme between 1 July 2016 and 30 June 2017.

The percentage of participants in paid work increased this quarter from 15% to 21% for those aged 15 to 24 and increased from 29% baseline to 30% for those aged 25 and over. Overall, the percentage of participants in employment increased from 27% to 28%.

NDIS participants in paid employment, by age group.



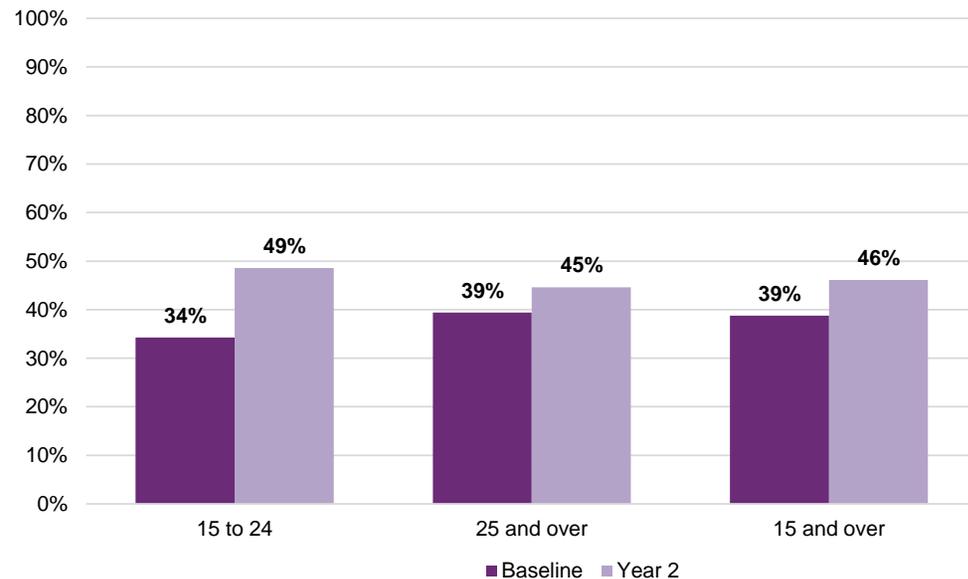
## Participants involved in community and social activities

The number of participants engaging in community and social activities is one of the key measures for ensuring quality experiences and outcomes for participants.

For participants who entered the Scheme between 1 July 2016 and 30 June 2017, levels of engagement in community and social activity are being tracked to see whether the NDIS has helped them to increase their participation.

The percentage of participants engaged in social activities in their community increased from 34% to 49% for those aged 15 to 24 and increased from 39% to 45% for those aged 25 and over. Overall, the percentage increased from 39% to 46%.

NDIS Participants participating in social activities in their community, by age group.



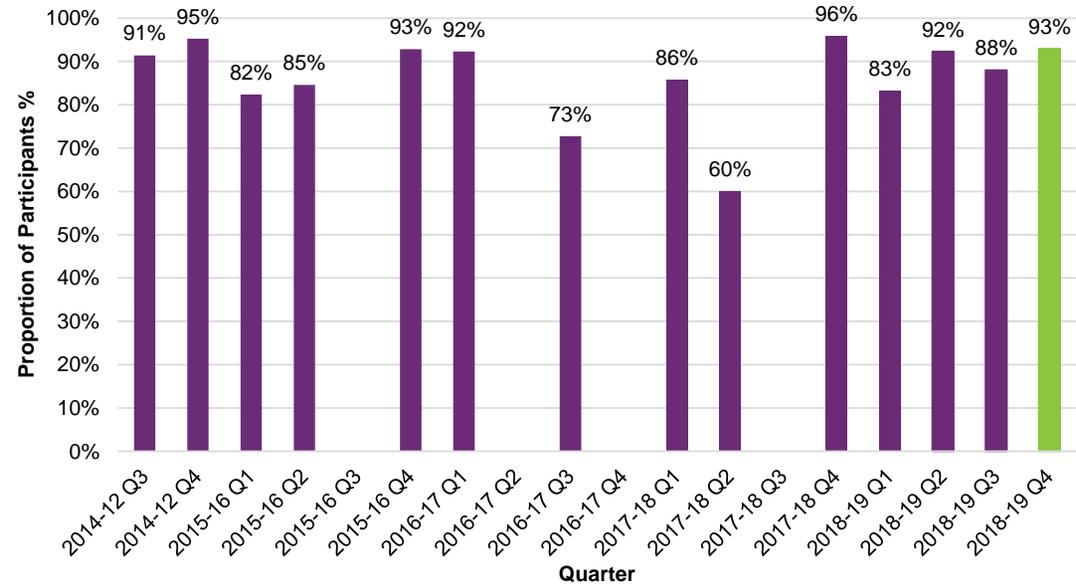
# Participant Satisfaction - Existing Survey Method

93% of participants rated their satisfaction with the Agency's planning process as either good or very good in the current quarter.

A new participant satisfaction survey has been developed. Going forward it will better record the experience of NDIS participants, and their families and carers, at different stages of the participant pathway.

Participant satisfaction increased in this quarter of transition to 93%.

Proportion of participants describing satisfaction with the Agency's planning process as good or very good - by quarter



Note: Participant satisfaction results are not shown if there is insufficient data in the group.



# Participant Satisfaction - New Survey Method

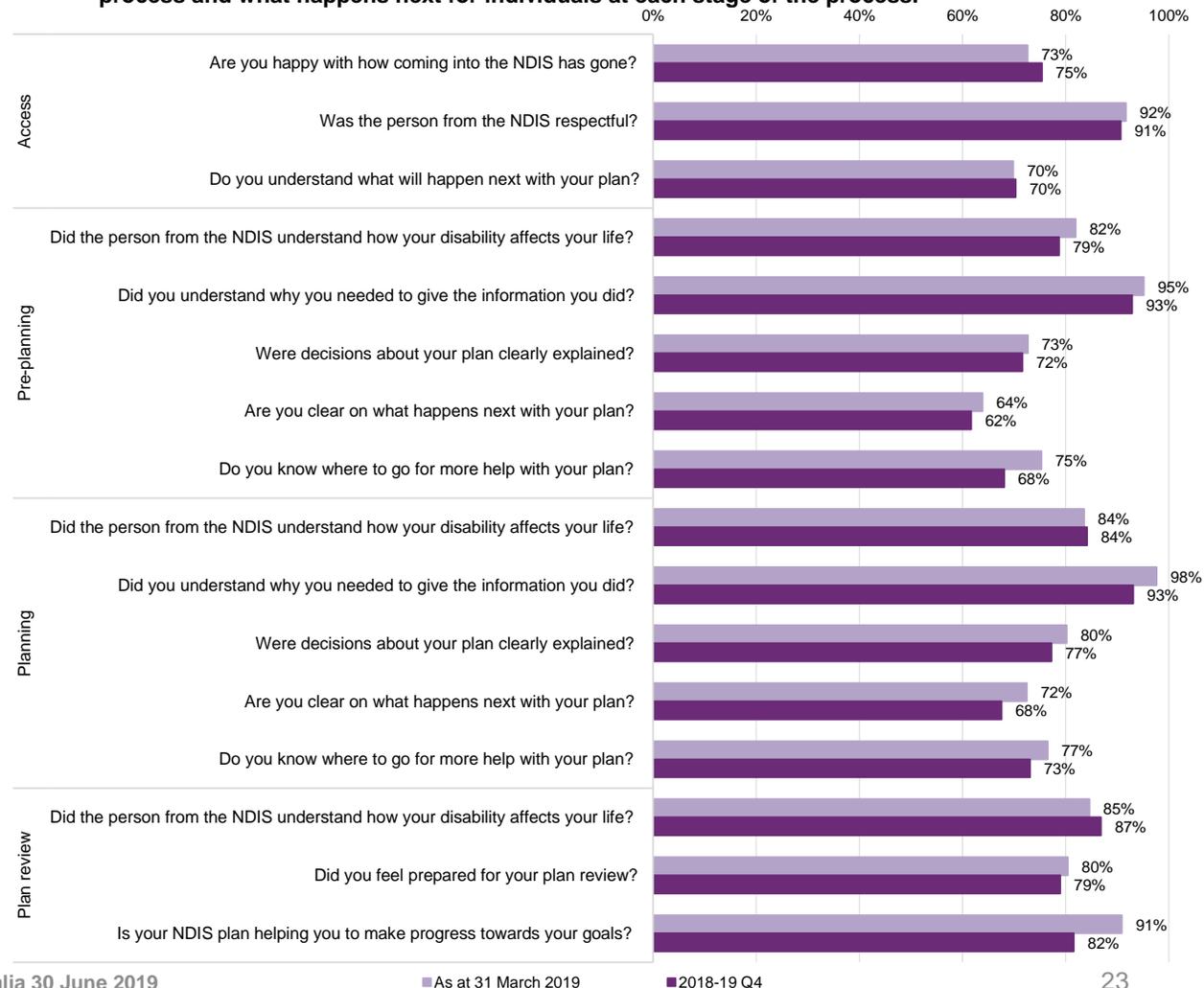
A new participant satisfaction survey has been developed to better record the experience of NDIS participants and their families and carers at different stages of the participant pathway.

It began roll-out on 1 September 2018 and will become the primary tool for analysing participant experience. The new survey is designed to gather data at the four primary stages of the participant pathway:

- Access
- Pre-planning
- Planning
- Plan Review

Overall, participant satisfaction has deteriorated this quarter except for the Access stage, which has remained relatively stable. Generally, there is still work required to improve participant understanding of the NDIS process and what happens next for individuals at each stage of the process.

Generally, there is still work required to improve participant understanding of the NDIS process and what happens next for individuals at each stage of the process.



# Committed Supports and Payments

Both committed and paid supports to participants are increasing in line with the growing scheme.

Of the \$1.0 billion that has been committed in participant plans, \$692.5 million has been paid to date.

## Summary

This section presents information on the amount committed in plans and payments to service providers and participants.



### Key Statistics

SUMMARY OF PAYMENTS FOR SUPPORTS PROVIDED BY FINANCIAL YEAR SINCE THE NDIS TRIAL WAS LAUNCHED:

2014-15:	\$10.9M
2015-16:	\$51.1M
2016-17:	\$131.9M
2017-18:	\$161.8M
2018-19:	\$336.8M

PERCENTAGE OF COMMITTED SUPPORTS UTILISATION BY FINANCIAL YEAR:

2014-15:	58%
2015-16:	73%
2016-17:	79%
2017-18:	75%

UTILISATION OF COMMITTED SUPPORTS IN 2018-19 IS STILL EMERGING.

# Committed Supports and Payments

This data shows the committed supports by the year they are expected to be provided, in comparison to the committed supports that have been paid.

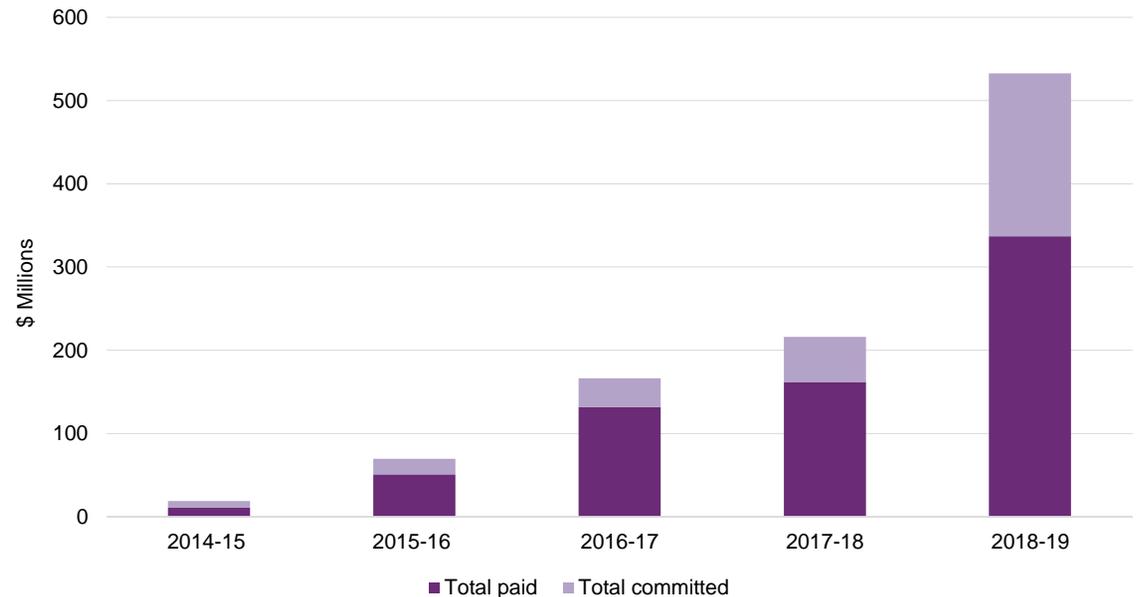
Of the \$1.0 billion that has been committed in participant plans, \$692.5 million has been paid to date.

Summary of committed supports paid in financial years since the NDIS launched:

- 2014-15: \$10.9m
- 2015-16: \$51.1m
- 2016-17: \$131.9m
- 2017-18: \$161.8m
- 2018-19: \$336.8m

Committed and paid by expected support year

\$Million	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Total
Total committed	N/A	18.9	69.6	166.4	215.9	532.5	1,003.3
Total paid	N/A	10.9	51.1	131.9	161.8	336.8	692.5

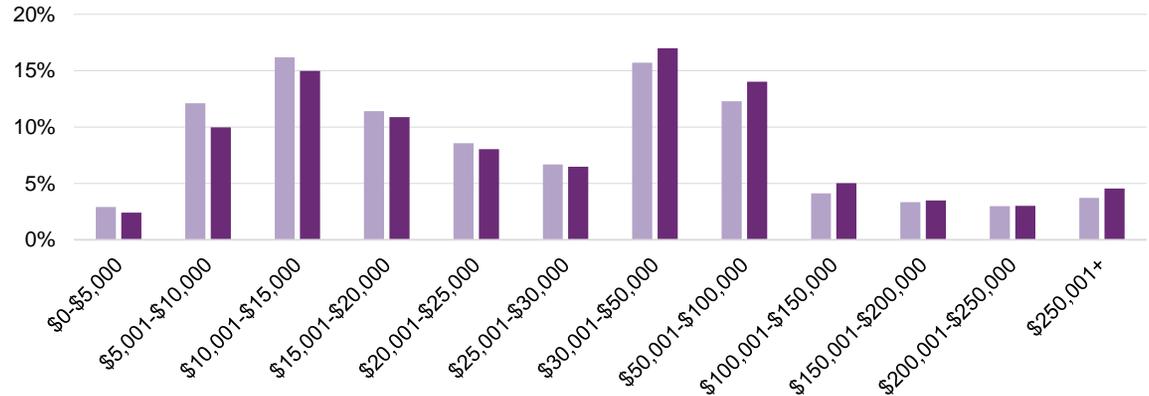


# Committed Supports by Cost Band

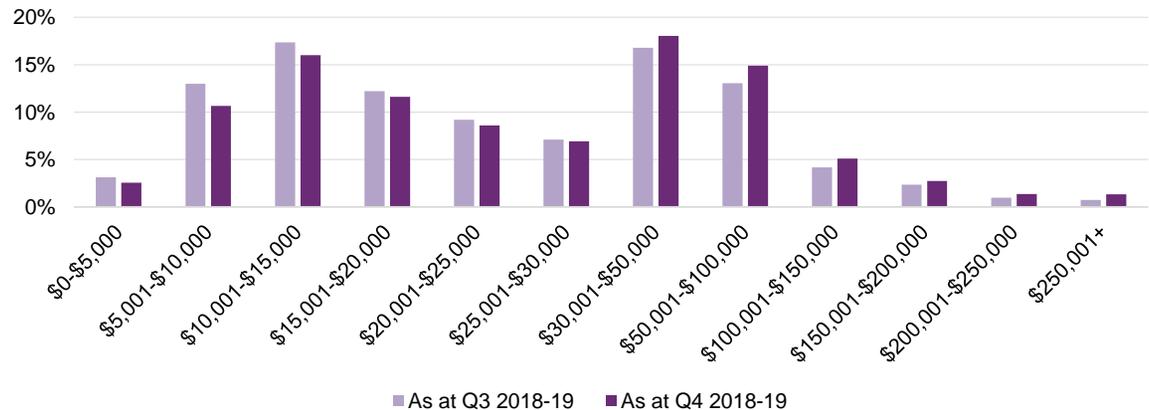
This quarter, the proportion of initial plan approvals with average annualised committed supports greater than \$30,000 has increased since the previous quarter when participants with Supported Independent Living (SIL) supports are included. The increase in average committed supports was driven by indexation of plans to reflect 2019-20 price changes which was applied on 30 June 2019

This is also the case when SIL participants are excluded.

Distribution of average annualised committed supports by cost band (including SIL)



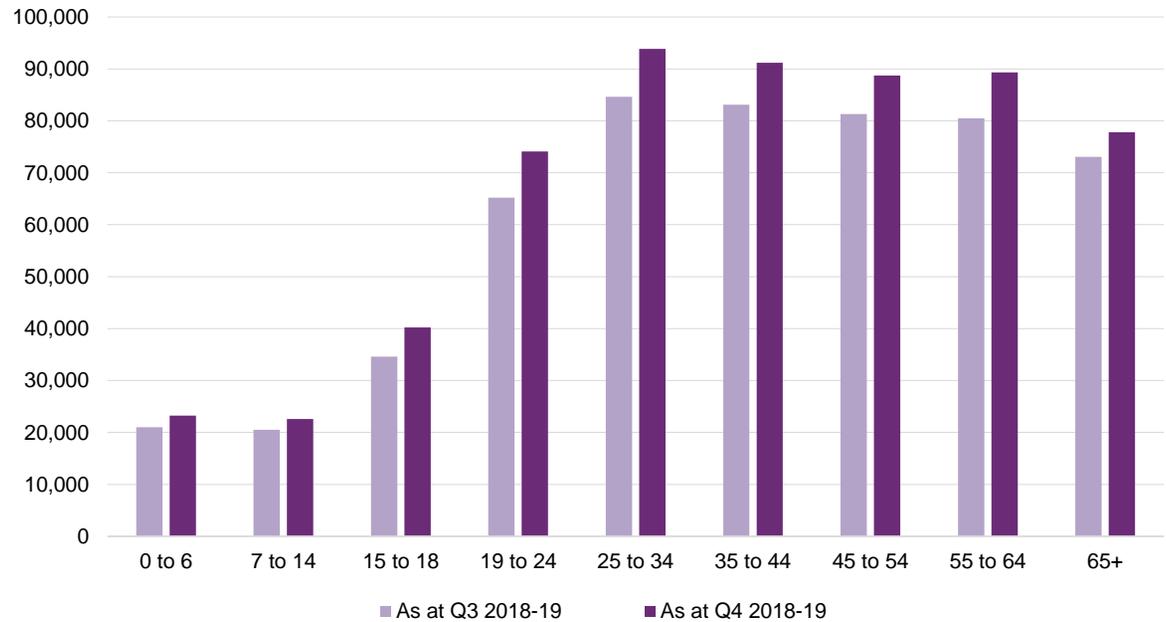
Distribution of average annualised committed supports by cost band (excluding SIL)



# Committed Supports by Age Band

This quarter, the average annualised committed supports has increased at each age group compared with prior quarters due to the indexation of plans to reflect the 2019-20 price guide.

Average annualised committed supports by age band

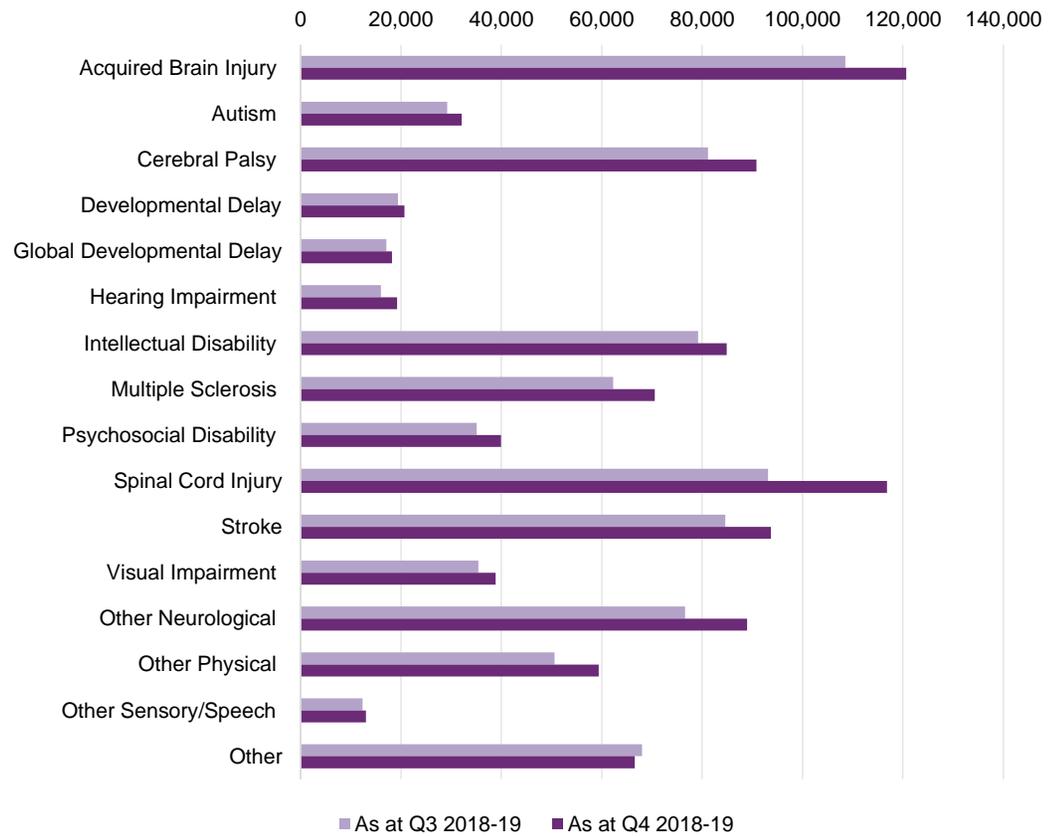


Note: The age eligibility requirements for the NDIS are based on the age as at the access request date. Participants with their initial plan approved aged 65+ have turned 65 since their access request was received.

# Committed Supports by Disability Group

Participants with Acquired Brain Injury, Spinal Cord Injury and Stroke have the highest average annualised committed supports.

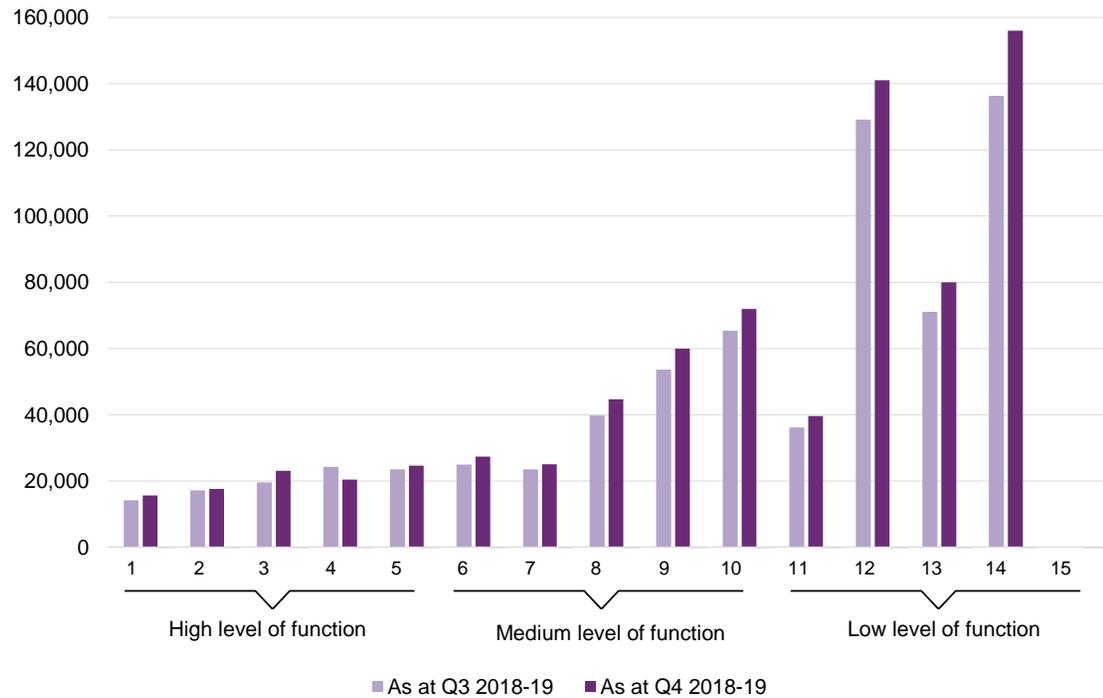
Average annualised committed supports by primary disability group



# Committed Supports by Level of Function

The average annualised committed supports generally increase among participants with higher needs.

Average annualised committed supports by level of function



Note 1: Average annualised committed supports are not shown if there are insufficient data in the group.

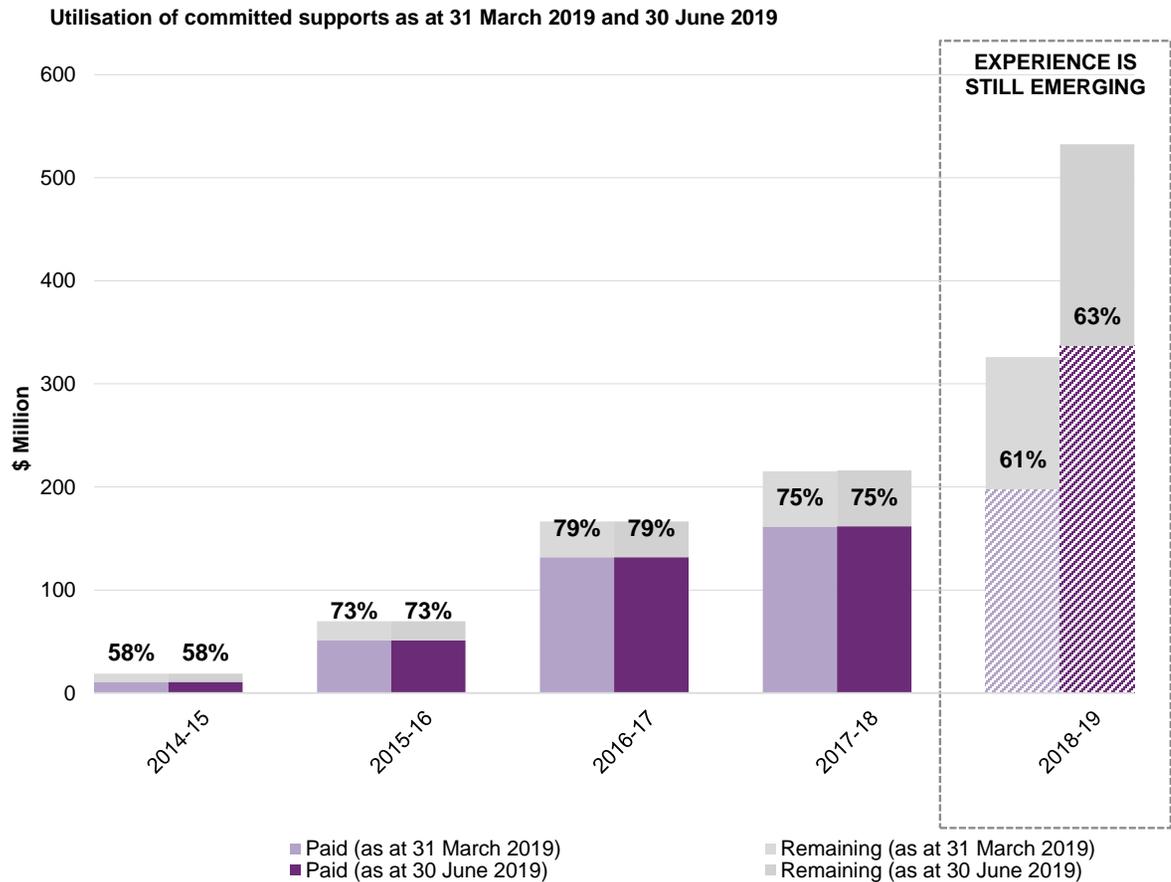
Note 2: High, medium and low function is relative within the NDIS population and not comparable to the general population.

# Utilisation of Committed Supports

This data demonstrates the utilisation of committed supports by the year they were expected to be provided as at 31 March 2019 and 30 June 2019.

As there is a lag between when support is provided and when it is paid, the utilisation in 2018-19 will increase.

Experience shows that participants utilise less of their first plan, compared with their second and subsequent plans, as it takes time to familiarise with the NDIS and decide which supports to use.



# Providers and Markets

The scale and extent of the market continues to grow, with a 2% increase in the number of providers during the quarter to 1,141.

44% of approved providers were active at 30 June 2019, and 56% were yet to have evidence of activity.

## Summary

This section contains information on registered service providers and the market, with key provider and market indicators presented.

### Provider registration

- To provide supports to NDIS participants, a service provider is required to register and be approved by the NDIA.
- Providers register with the NDIA by submitting a registration request, indicating the types of support they are accredited to provide.

### How providers interact with participants

- NDIS participants have the flexibility to choose the providers who support them.
- Providers are paid for disability supports and services provided to the participants.

### Key Statistics

**1,141**

APPROVED PROVIDERS, 44% OF WHICH WERE ACTIVE IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA AT 30 JUNE 2019

**80-95%**

OF PAYMENTS MADE BY THE NDIA ARE RECEIVED BY 25% OF PROVIDERS

**21%**

OF SERVICE PROVIDERS ARE INDIVIDUALS/ SOLE TRADERS

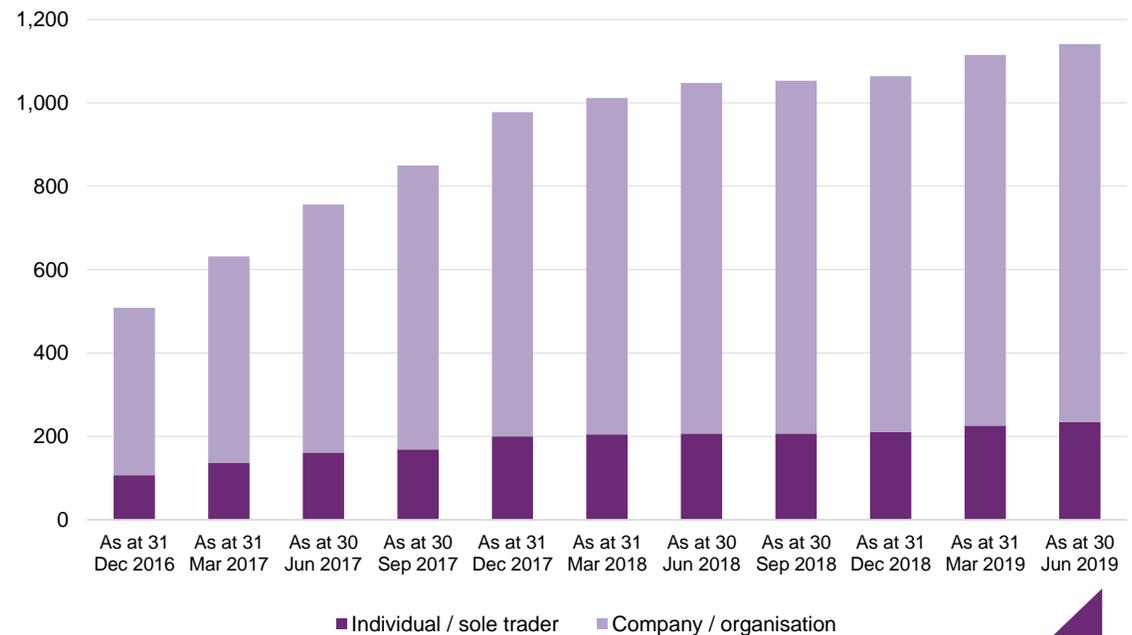
ASSISTANCE PRODUCTS FOR PERSONAL CARE AND SAFETY HAS THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF APPROVED SERVICE PROVIDERS, FOLLOWED BY THERAPEUTIC SUPPORTS AND PERSONAL MOBILITY EQUIPMENT

## Providers over time

As at 30 June 2019, there were 1,141 registered service providers, of which 234 were individual/sole trader operated businesses and 907 were companies or organisations.



Approved providers over time by type of provider



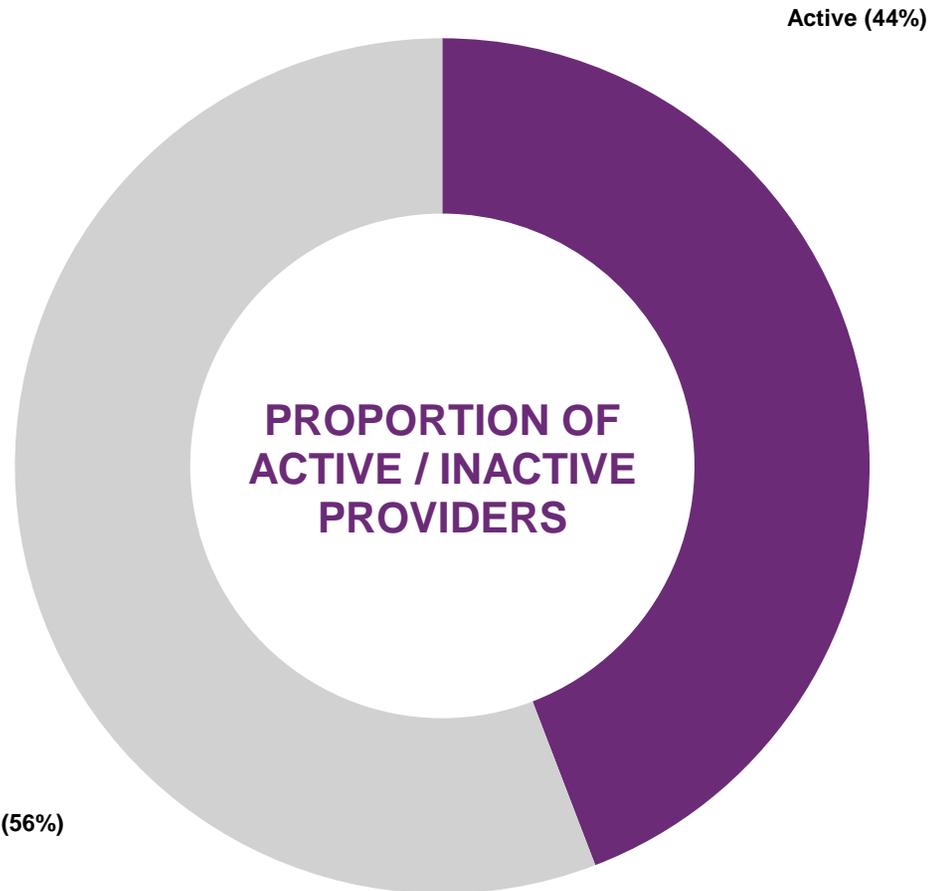
The number of approved service providers increased slightly from 1,115 to 1,141 in the quarter.

21% of approved service providers are individuals/sole traders.

## Proportion of Active Providers

As at 30 June 2019, 44% of providers were active and 56% were inactive.

Of the total providers, 190 began delivering new supports in the quarter.



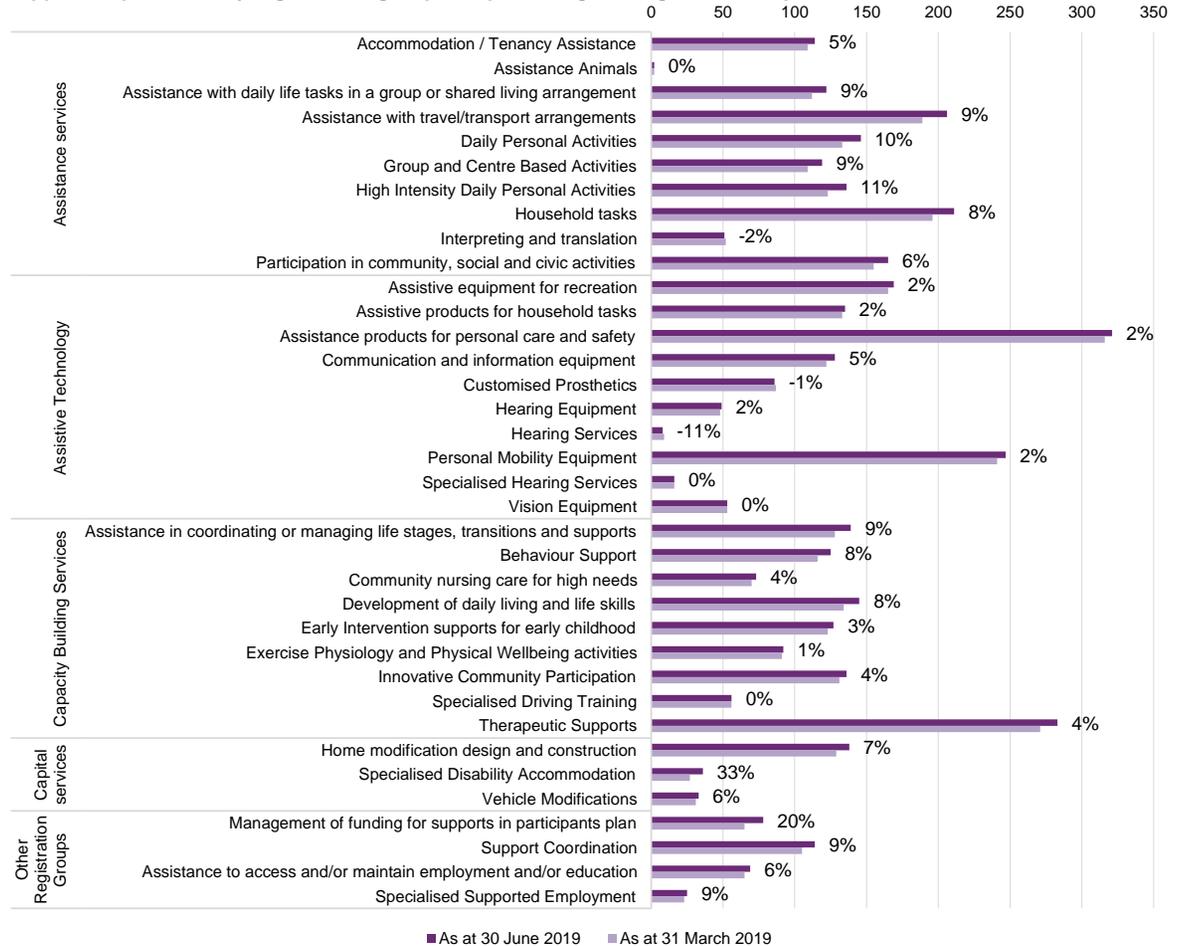
# Approved Registration groups

The number of approved providers has remained stable or increased for most registration groups over the quarter.

The registration groups with the largest numbers of approved providers increased during the quarter:

- Assistance products for personal care and safety: from 316 to 321 (2% increase)
- Therapeutic Supports: from 271 to 283 (4% increase)
- Personal Mobility Equipment: from 241 to 247 (2% increase)
- Household Tasks: from 196 to 211 (8% increase)
- Assistance with travel/transport arrangements: from 189 to 206 (9% increase)

Approved providers by registration group and percentage change over the quarter



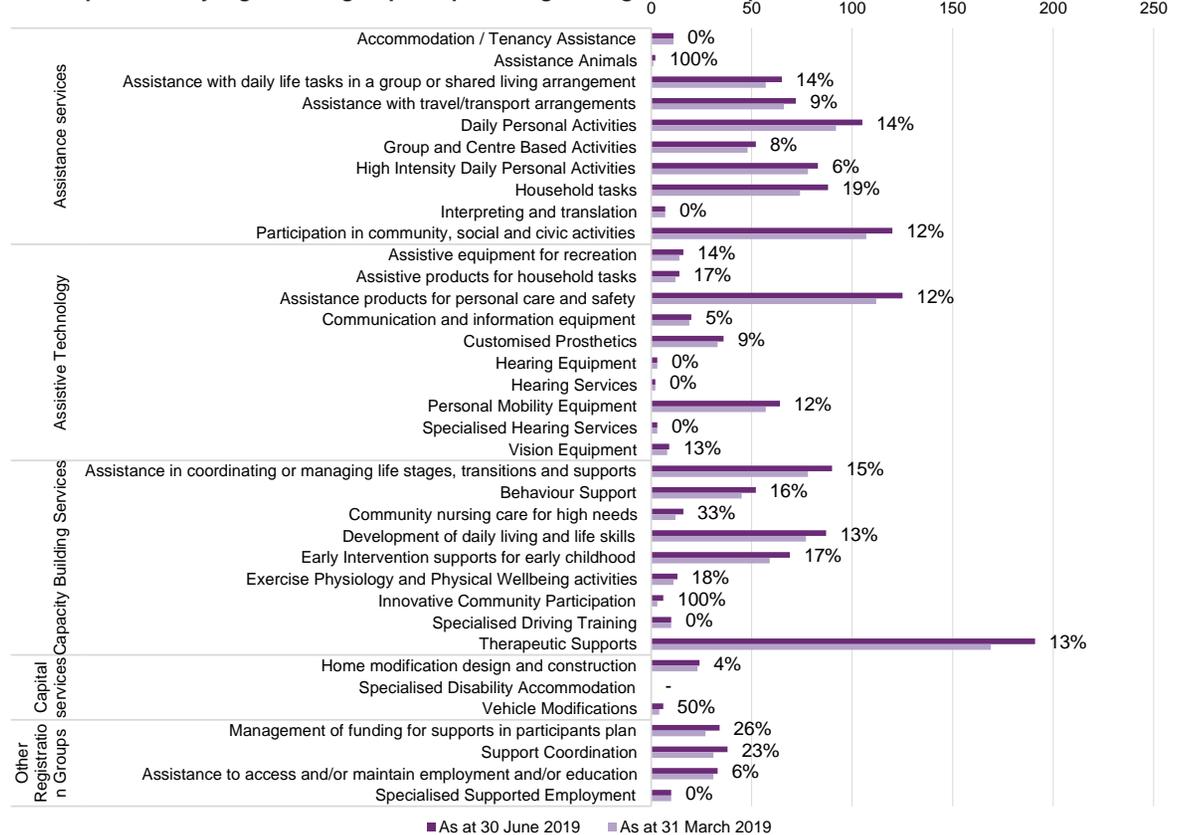
# Active Registration groups

The number of active providers has remained stable or increased across all registration groups over the quarter.

The registration groups with the largest numbers of active providers grew during the quarter:

- Therapeutic Supports: from 169 to 191 (13% increase)
- Assistance products for personal care and safety: from 112 to 125 (12% increase)
- Participation in community, social and civic activities: from 107 to 120 (12% increase)
- Daily Personal Activities: from 92 to 105 (14% increase)
- Assistance in coordinating or managing life stages, transitions and supports: from 78 to 90 (15% increase)

Active providers by registration group and percentage change over the quarter



# Market share of top providers

25% of service providers received 80-95% of the dollars paid for major registration groups.

Market share of the top 25% of providers by registration group.



# Information, Linkages and Capacity Building

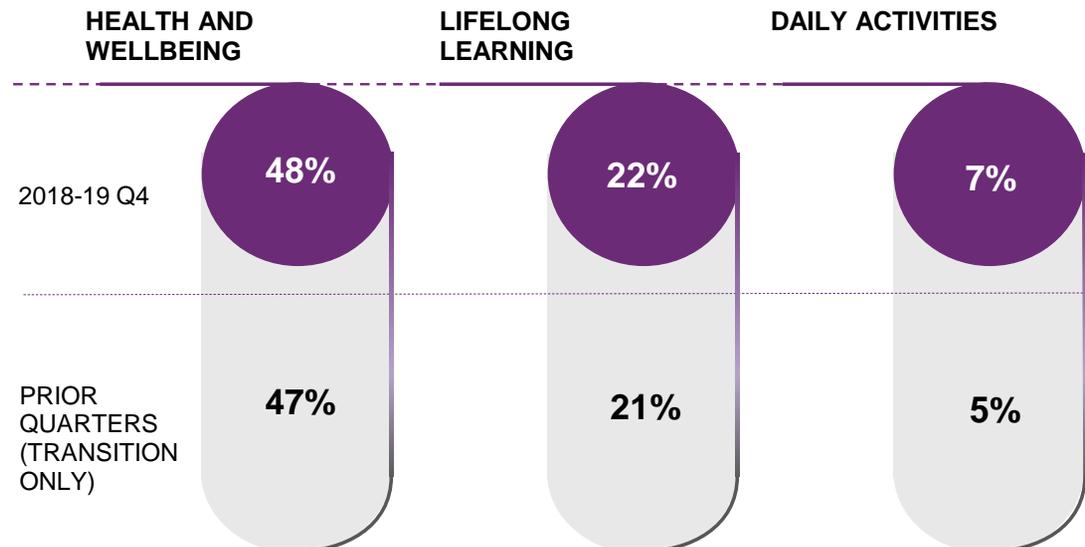
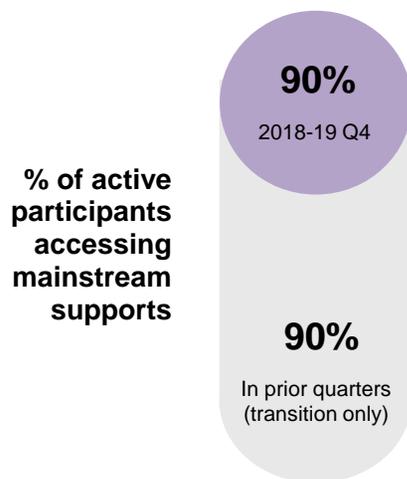
Information, Linkages and Capacity Building was covered in the national version of the COAG Quarterly Performance Report.

# Mainstream Interface

The proportion of participants entering in the current quarter and accessing mainstream services is consistent with prior quarters.

# Mainstream Interface

Of the total number of active participants with a plan approved in 2018-19 Q4, 90% access mainstream services. This is consistent with prior quarters. Participants are accessing mainstream services predominantly for health and wellbeing, lifelong learning and daily activities.



# Financial Sustainability

Financial Sustainability was covered in the national version of the COAG Quarterly Performance Report.